



Database of historical places, persons, and lemmas

Natalia Korchagina



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1. Introduction

- ▶ Digital Humanities: from digitisation of the printed materials to *Linked Data* and *Semantic Web*
- ▶ Efficient cataloging and storing of humanities data facilitating research and knowledge exchange within the field
- ▶ What is usually stored in a DH project:
 - documents as objects (e.g. books, letters, paintings)
 - organised information on objects (e.g. about certain places, persons)



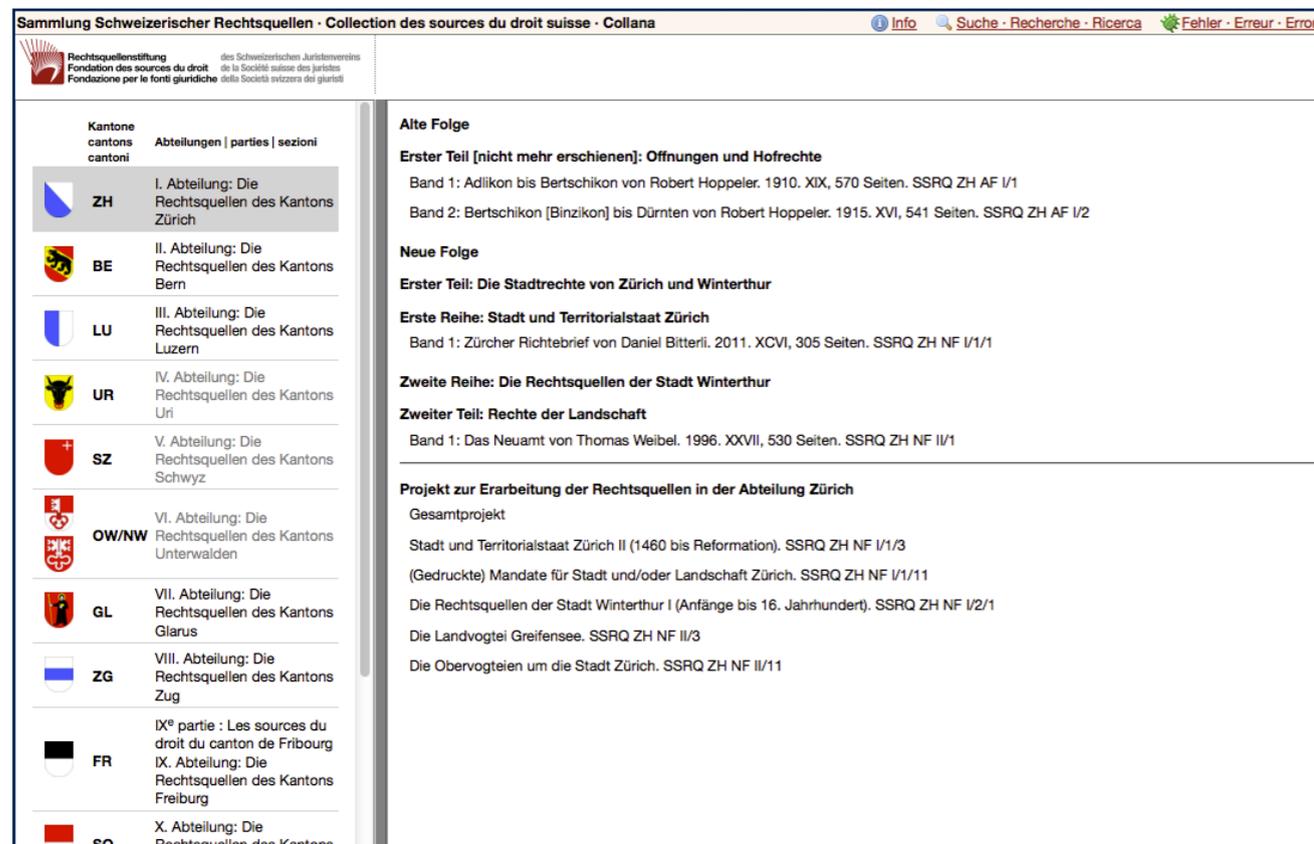
1. Introduction

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1.1 Introduction: Swiss Law Sources Foundation as a Digital Humanities project

- ▶ 118 published volumes with critical editions of Swiss historical legal texts
- ▶ Texts' creation time: 10-18th century
- ▶ Languages of the collection: German, French, Italian, Romansh, and Latin
- ▶ The collection has been scanned and is available online at <http://ssrq-sds-fds.ch/online/>
- ▶ 28 volumes published electronically → full text as FrameMaker/ LaTeX/ Adobe InDesign
- ▶ Upcoming volumes are edited in TEI/XML format



Sammlung Schweizerischer Rechtsquellen · Collection des sources du droit suisse · Collana

Rechtsquellenstiftung
Fondation des sources du droit
Fondazione per le fonti giuridiche

des Schweizerischen Juristenvereins
de la Société suisse des juristes
della Società svizzera dei giuristi

Kantone cantons cantoni

Abteilungen | parties | sezioni

- ZH I. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Zürich
- BE II. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Bern
- LU III. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Luzern
- UR IV. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Uri
- SZ V. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Schwyz
- OW/NW VI. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Unterwalden
- GL VII. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Glarus
- ZG VIII. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons Zug
- FR IX^e partie : Les sources du droit du canton de Fribourg
- SO X. Abteilung: Die Rechtsquellen des Kantons

Alte Folge

Erster Teil [nicht mehr erschienen]: Öffnungen und Hofrechte

Band 1: Adlikon bis Bertschikon von Robert Hoppeler. 1910. XIX, 570 Seiten. SSRQ ZH AF I/1

Band 2: Bertschikon [Binzikon] bis Dürnten von Robert Hoppeler. 1915. XVI, 541 Seiten. SSRQ ZH AF I/2

Neue Folge

Erster Teil: Die Stadtrechte von Zürich und Winterthur

Erste Reihe: Stadt und Territorialstaat Zürich

Band 1: Zürcher Richtebrief von Daniel Bitterli. 2011. XCVI, 305 Seiten. SSRQ ZH NF I/1/1

Zweite Reihe: Die Rechtsquellen der Stadt Winterthur

Zweiter Teil: Rechte der Landschaft

Band 1: Das Neuamt von Thomas Weibel. 1996. XXVII, 530 Seiten. SSRQ ZH NF II/1

Projekt zur Erarbeitung der Rechtsquellen in der Abteilung Zürich

Gesamtprojekt

Stadt und Territorialstaat Zürich II (1460 bis Reformation). SSRQ ZH NF I/1/3

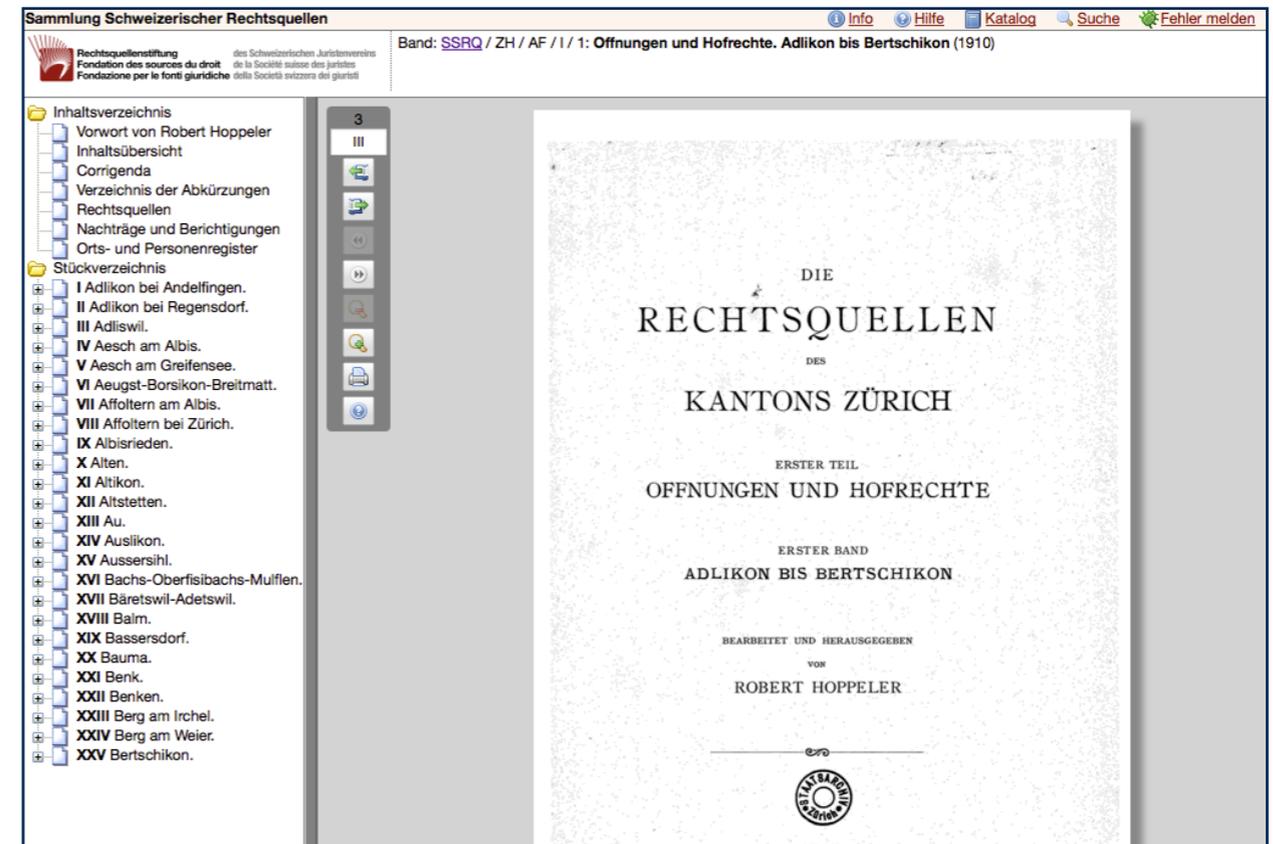
(Gedruckte) Mandate für Stadt und/oder Landschaft Zürich. SSRQ ZH NF I/1/11

Die Rechtsquellen der Stadt Winterthur I (Anfänge bis 16. Jahrhundert). SSRQ ZH NF I/2/1

Die Landvogtei Greifensee. SSRQ ZH NF II/3

Die Obervogteien um die Stadt Zürich. SSRQ ZH NF II/11

16 September 2015



Sammlung Schweizerischer Rechtsquellen

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de la Société suisse des juristes
della Società svizzera dei giuristi

Band: SSRQ / ZH / AF / I / 1: Öffnungen und Hofrechte. Adlikon bis Bertschikon (1910)

Inhaltsverzeichnis

- Vorwort von Robert Hoppeler
- Inhaltsübersicht
- Corrigenda
- Verzeichnis der Abkürzungen
- Rechtsquellen
- Nachträge und Berichtigungen
- Orts- und Personenregister

Stückverzeichnis

- I Adlikon bei Andelfingen.
- II Adlikon bei Regensdorf.
- III Adliswil.
- IV Aesch am Albis.
- V Aesch am Greifensee.
- VI Aeugst-Borsikon-Breitmatt.
- VII Affoltern am Albis.
- VIII Affoltern bei Zürich.
- IX Albisrieden.
- X Alten.
- XI Altikon.
- XII Altstetten.
- XIII Au.
- XIV Auslikon.
- XV Aussersihl.
- XVI Bachs-Oberfisibachs-Mulfen.
- XVII Bärenswil-Adetswil.
- XVIII Balm.
- XIX Bassersdorf.
- XX Bauma.
- XXI Benk.
- XXII Benken.
- XXIII Berg am Irchel.
- XXIV Berg am Weier.
- XXV Bertschikon.

DIE
RECHTSQUELLEN
DES
KANTONS ZÜRICH

ERSTER TEIL
ÖFFNUNGEN UND HOFRECHTE

ERSTER BAND
ADLIKON BIS BERTSCHIKON

BEARBEITET UND HERAUSGEGEBEN
VON
ROBERT HOPPELER

FORGE 2015



1.2 Introduction: data to be stored

- ▶ **Back-of-the-book index** of places, persons and lemmas in each volume
- ▶ Until recently **was composed manually** as textual files or Excel tables
→ constant look-ups for checking whether a given person/place/lemma or its variant/attribute already exists
- ▶ **Information** on the same entities is **dispersed in various volumes**: not practical for search, possible mistakes

Werdenberg-Sargans von de Sanegans, de Sangans, de Werdenberg, Sanganser, von Sangans, von Werdenberg, von Werdenberg von Sangans 19³, 20³⁶, 30²⁰, 32²⁰, 45^{4,8}, 46³², 50²⁵, 57²³, 64³⁶, 72³⁷, 147²⁴, 165³⁸, 166⁶⁻³⁸, 167^{1,7}, 168^{28,42}, 169^{20,30}, 170⁴⁻³⁶, 171^{2,26}, 173¹³, 179³⁹, 197⁶, 212³⁶, 245^{7,11}, 247⁴⁰, 248¹⁷, 249²⁷, 252^{19,39}, 255²⁹, 256^{12,23}, 258¹⁰, 259^{36,40}, 261^{23,27}, 262^{3,17}, 264⁴⁰, 265⁷⁻³⁹, 266¹⁻³⁷, 267²⁻³⁶, 268⁵, 306²³, 357³¹, 358⁷, 361²³, 587^{5,26}, 863⁹

- Hartmann II. (1271–1282) 6^{14,30}
- Hartmann III., Hartman (1324–1354); Graf; Sargans 13²³, 19¹⁵⁻³⁵, 20¹⁰, 21⁷⁻³¹, 27¹⁶
- Hartmann IV., Hartman (1350–†16.09.1416); Graf; Bischof v. Chur (1388–1416) 20⁴², 45⁶⁻²², 48²⁸, 49^{3,10}, 57⁹, 59⁶⁻¹⁵, 60¹⁶, 139¹⁵

Werdenberg-Sargans von, Werdenberg von Sangans, Wertenberg, Grafen 1147⁷, 1217¹⁴, 1279¹⁵

- Anna s. Rhäzüns von, Anna
- Hartmann III. (†1354) 1279²⁴
- Hartmann IV. (†1416) s. Chur/Bistum, Hartmann II.
- Johann I. (†1400) 389³², 947²³, 1147¹⁰⁻¹²
- Johann/Hans II. (†1405) 957²⁷–958¹⁴, 1147¹⁵⁻²³



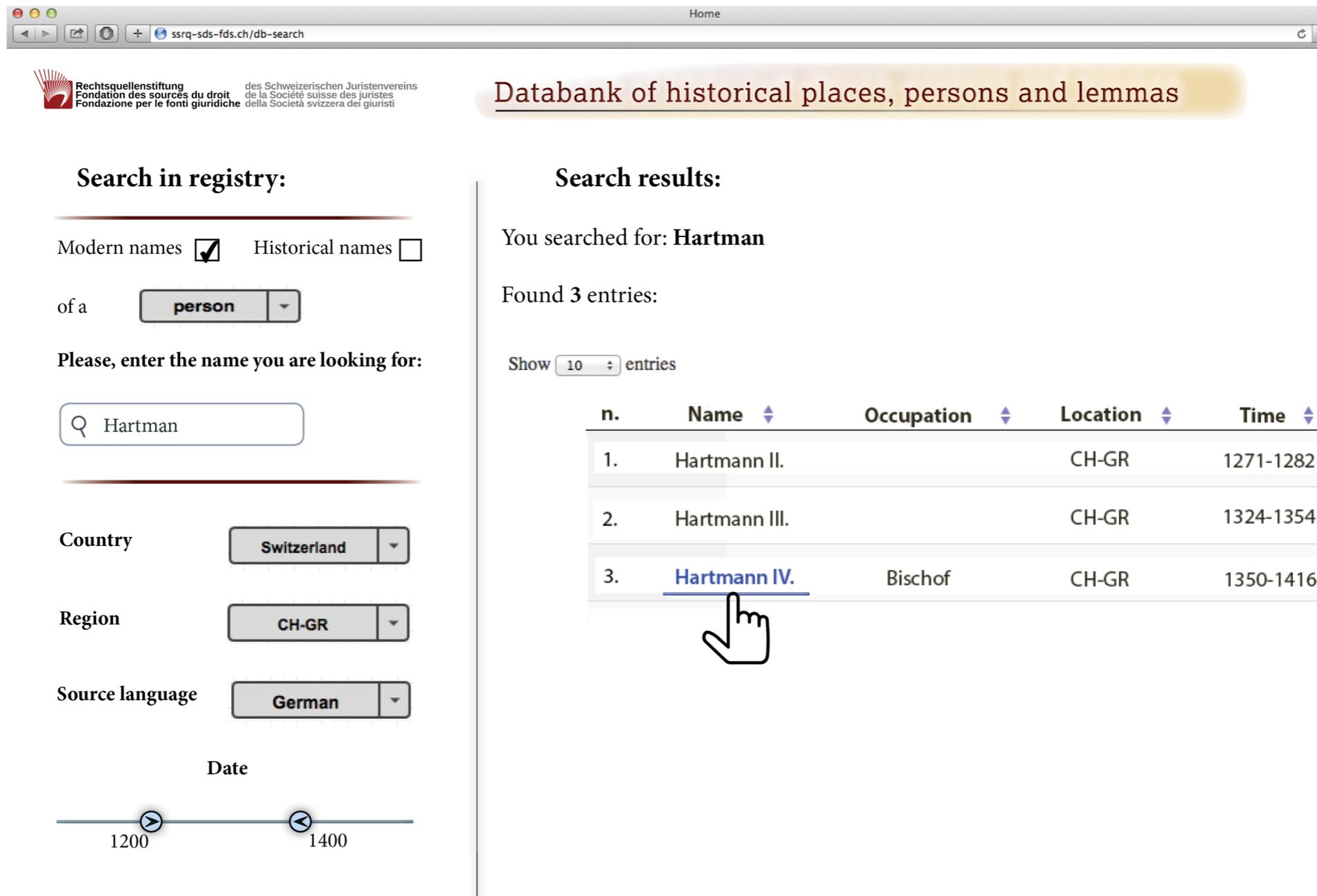
1.3 Introduction: final goal

- ▶ Database as a tool in the volume edition workflow:
 - An entity is found in the source text (e.g. *Hartman ze Chur*)
 - Go to the DB's webpage, look for 'Hartman'
 - If the right person is found, check the entry of this person
 - If everything is in: tag this person in the text with the corresponding ID
 - Else: add the new info to the DB, then tag the person
 - Else: create a new DB entry on this person

- ▶ Database and its GUI to open the foundation's data on persons/places/lemmas of Switzerland to the large public (historians, linguists and everyone interested)

1.3 Introduction: final goal

- Intuitive GUI with various search options, integrated maps and source texts as PDF for each entry



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `ssrq-sds-fds.ch/db-search`. The page title is "Databank of historical places, persons and lemmas". The search interface includes a "Search in registry:" section with checkboxes for "Modern names" (checked) and "Historical names", a dropdown menu for "of a" set to "person", and a search input field containing "Hartman". Below this are filters for "Country" (Switzerland), "Region" (CH-GR), and "Source language" (German). A "Date" slider is positioned between 1200 and 1400. The "Search results:" section shows "You searched for: Hartman" and "Found 3 entries:". A "Show 10 entries" control is present. The results are displayed in a table with columns for "n.", "Name", "Occupation", "Location", and "Time". The third entry, "Hartmann IV.", is highlighted with a mouse cursor pointing to the name.

n.	Name	Occupation	Location	Time
1.	Hartmann II.		CH-GR	1271-1282
2.	Hartmann III.		CH-GR	1324-1354
3.	<u>Hartmann IV.</u>	Bischof	CH-GR	1350-1416

1.3 Introduction: final goal

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The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `ssrq-sds-fds.ch/db-search`. The page title is "Databank of historical places, persons and lemmas".

Search in registry:

- Modern names Historical names
- of a **person**
- Please, enter the name you are looking for:
- Country: **Switzerland**
- Region: **CH-GR**
- Source language: **German**
- Date:

ID : per000377

Names:

- Hartmann von Werdenberg-Sargans (de) [fr](#) [it](#), also known as: Hartmann IV. (1355-1388)
- Hartmann von Chur (de) [fr](#) [it](#), also known as: Hartmann II. (1388-1416)

First mentioned: 1350
Date of death: 16.09.1416
Occupation: [Bischof in Chur](#), (1388-1416)
Role: [Graf](#), (1350-1416)
Residence: [Chur](#)

In source texts also mentioned as:
 HARTMAN ZE CHUR [SG III/2, art.#31](#)

Bibliography: <http://www.hls-dhs-dss.ch/textes/d/D13054.php>,
<http://d-nb.info/gnd/137461518>

Search results:

You searched for: **Hartman**

Found 3 entries:

- Hartmann II. (1271-1282)
- Hartmann III. (1324-1354)
- [Hartmann IV.](#) (1350-1416)

The map shows the location of Chur in the Graubünden region of Switzerland. The search results pane shows a snippet of a historical document in German: "egenanten kilchen beliben ungesumpt und ungeirt von den egenanten herren von Sangans und iren erben. Des ze urkünt und stäter sicherhait, so hab ich, egenanter graf Hainrich, erbetten minen lieben herren und vettern bischoff **Hartman ze Chur**, das er sin insigel von miner bett wegen hat gehenkt an disen brief, wan ich mins nit by mir han. Wir, Hartman, von gottesⁱ bischoff, verjechent och, das wir^e unser insigel^e durch des egenanten unsers lieben vetters graf Hainrichs bett willen und ze urkünt dirr vorges[chribnen] ding, uns, unserm gotzhus und unsern er-



2.1 DB technology choice: relational vs. non-relational

Given and required:

- ▶ Highly interconnected data: typical for Digital Humanities

(persons(Person) living in places (Place) being part of other places (Place)/organisations(Org) which have roles (Term) and professions (Term) etc.)

- ▶ Non-regular and evolving data structure
- ▶ Complicated queries for knowledge discovery, e.g.:

“Find all persons who moved from one residence location to another within a certain period of time”



2.1 DB technology choice: relational vs. non-relational

Relational DB:

- Rigid schema
- Join-intensive query **performance deteriorates** as the dataset grows bigger
- Struggle with highly connected domains: queries become computationally complex

Non-relational DB:

- Schema is flexible or absent
- Join-intensive query **performance remains constant** as the dataset grows bigger (at least for some kinds of NoSQL DBs)
- No tabular structure - queries are less expensive

3. Current prototype: RDF triple store

3.1 Features of triple stores:

- ▶ Simple, uniform data model:

statements about resources in the form of subject–predicate–object expressions:

subject	predicate	object
John	has_ID	per00001

- ▶ Powerful, standardised, declarative query language **SPARQL**
- ▶ Data **portability** (import/export as N-triples or N-quads)
- ▶ Data can be represented as a directed labeled **graph** → reflects the specificity of data in Digital Humanities
- ▶ RDF is a standard model for data interchange over the emerging Semantic Web and Linked Open Data cloud
- ▶ RDF triples can be integrated into other international projects (e.g. DBpedia, Europeana)
→ a higher visibility for our data



3. Current prototype

3.2 Schema

- ▶ Long process of schema creation
- ▶ Different sets of attributes and relationships for different kinds of entities (persons, places, lemmas, organizations)
- ▶ 1st step: modelling of objects in XML to visualise the dependencies between different kinds of entities' features
- ▶ 2nd step: unite everything in a schema.
- ▶ Though RDF doesn't require any schema at all, it is mandatory to set one for consequent DB development and consistent use of the DB



XML modelling of a person-entry

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<person xml:id="per000377">
  <std_spelling xml:id="per000377.01">
    <personName xml:lang="de" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann von Werdenberg-Sargans</personName>
    <personName xml:lang="fr" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann de Werdenberg-Sargans</personName>
    <personName xml:lang="it" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann von Werdenberg-Sargans</personName>

    <personSurname xml:id="org000008">
      <period from="1355" to="1388">
        <genname>IV.</genname>
      </period>
    </personSurname>
  </std_spelling>

  <std_spelling xml:id="per000377.02">
    <personName xml:lang="de" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann von Chur</personName>
    <personName xml:lang="fr" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann de Coire</personName>
    <personName xml:lang="it" type="std" gender="1">Hartmann de Coira</personName>

    <personSurname xml:id="org000053">
      <period from="1388" to="1416">
        <genname>II.</genname>
      </period>
    </personSurname>
  </std_spelling>

  <addname xml:lang="de" type="std" from="" to="" xml:id="lem/keyXXXXX"></addname>
  <addname xml:lang="de" type="orig" from="" to=""></addname>
  <addname xml:lang="de" type="orig" from="" to=""></addname>

  <firstMentioned>1350</firstMentioned>
  <birth/>
  <death>16.09.1416</death>

  <occupation>
    <period from="1388" to="16.09.1416">
      <desc xml:lang="de" xml:id="key000015">Bischof<remarks/>
      <location xml:id="loc000021">Chur</location>
    </period>
  </occupation>

  <roleName from="1350" to="16.09.1416" xml:id="key000019">Graf<location xml:id=""/>
</roleName>

  <residence>
    <period from="1388" to="16.09.1416" xml:id="loc000165"/>
  </residence>

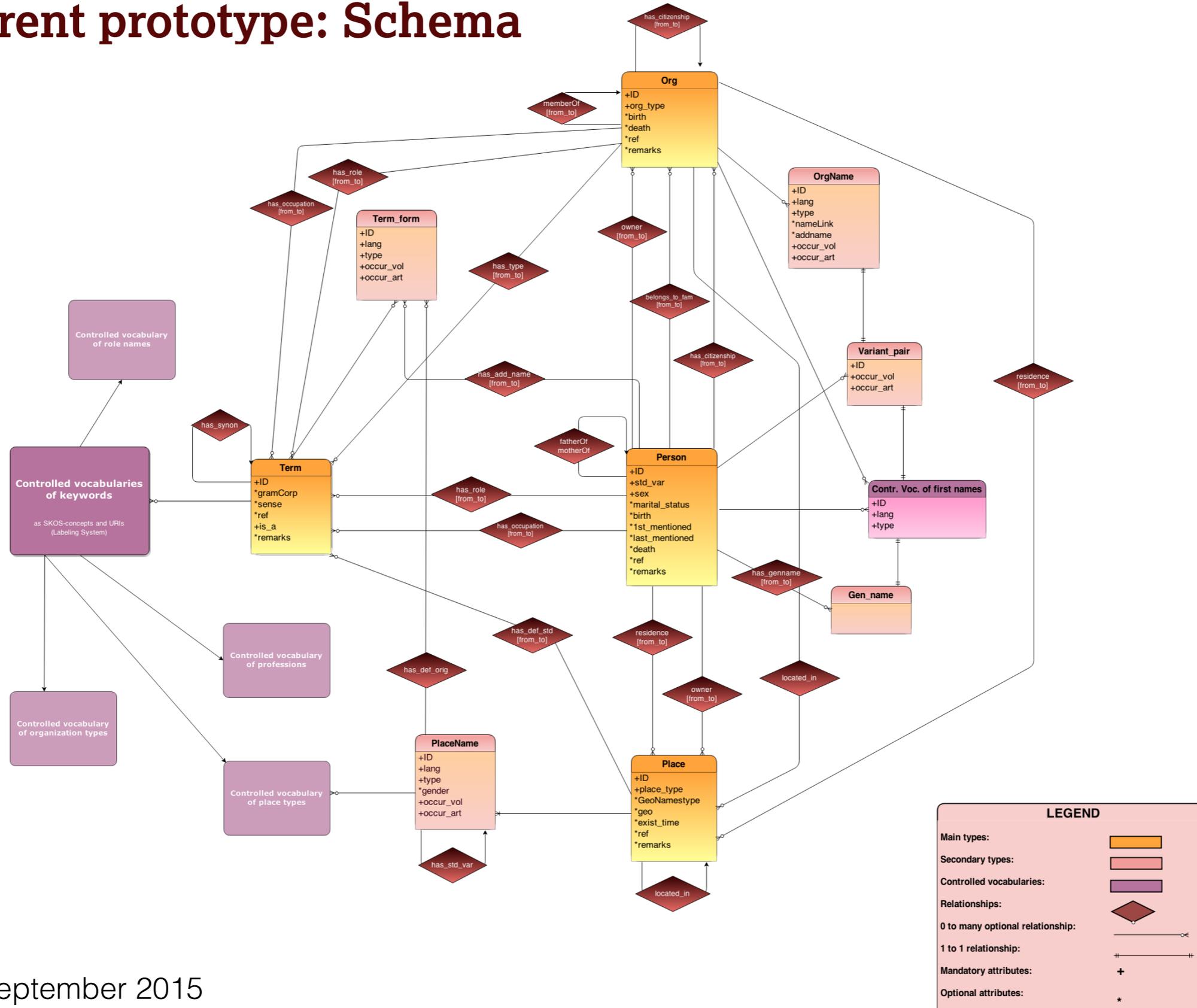
  <citizenship>
    <bürgergemeinde from="" to="" xml:id="orgXXXXXX"/>
  </citizenship>

  <personNames>
    <variant_pair xml:id="per000377.02.01">
      <spelling>
        <forename xml:id="fna000001.01" lang="de" type="orig">Hartman</forename>
        <surname xml:id="org000053.02">Chur ze</surname>
      </spelling>
      <occurence vol="SG III/2" art="127"/>
    </variant_pair>
  </personNames>

  <relations>
    <motherOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <fatherOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <siblingOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <spouseOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <guardianOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <brotherInLawOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <employerOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <uncleOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <motherInLawOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <cousinOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <grandfatherOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <grandmoherOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <fatherinlawOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <landlordOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <neighbourOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
    <ownerOf xml:id="perXXXXX" from="" to=""/>
  </relations>

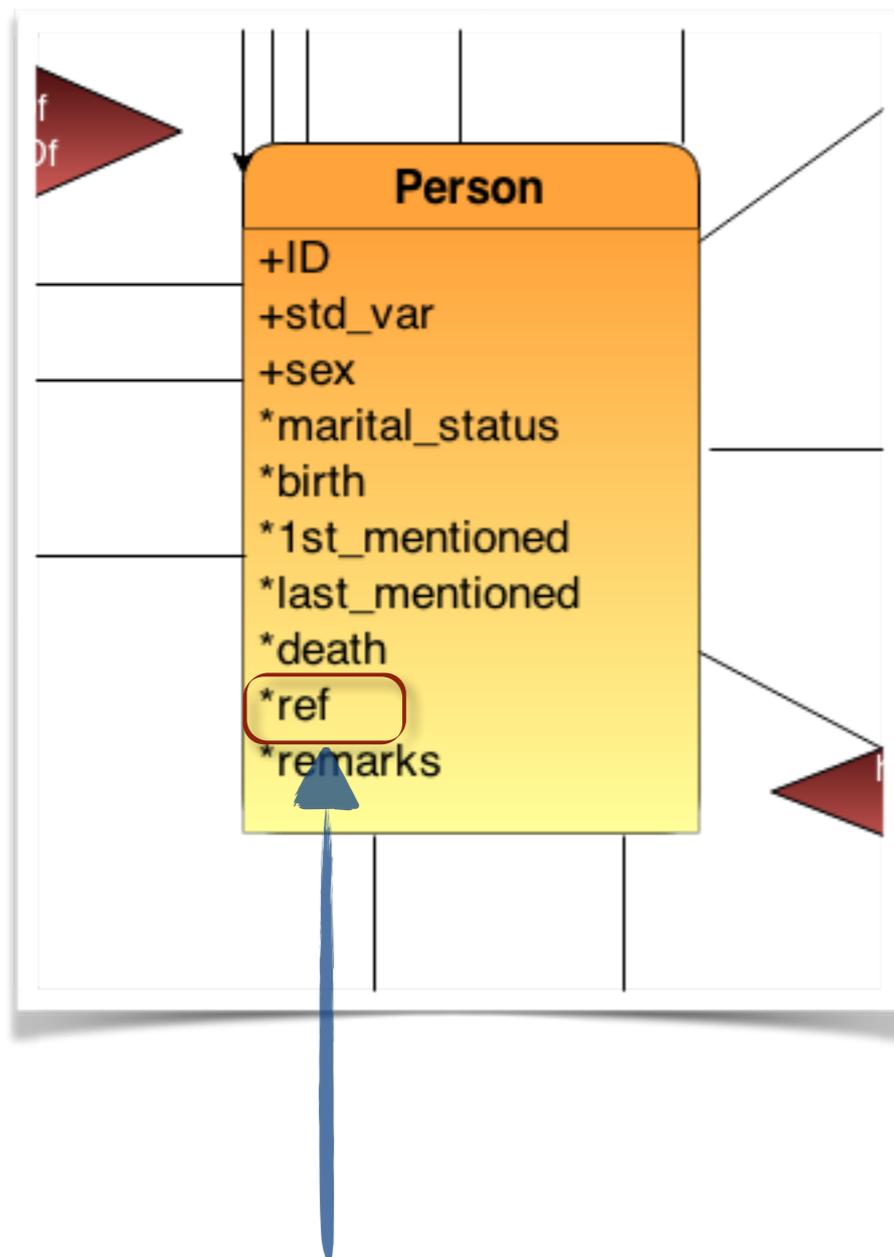
  <bibl>
    <idno type="HLS">D13054</idno>
    <idno type="GND">137461518</idno>
    <idno url="http:"/>
    <lit> some literature</lit>
  </bibl>
</person>
```

3. Current prototype: Schema



3. Current prototype: Schema

3.3 External references



Entries linked to external, Swiss and international, reference source:

- ▶ **HLS** : Historische Lexikon der Schweiz;
- ▶ **Idiotikon** : Dictionary of Swiss German;
- ▶ **GND** : Integrated authority file of the German National Library;
- ▶ **histHub.net** : Swiss metadata hub for historical entries, (planned)

3. Current prototype: Schema

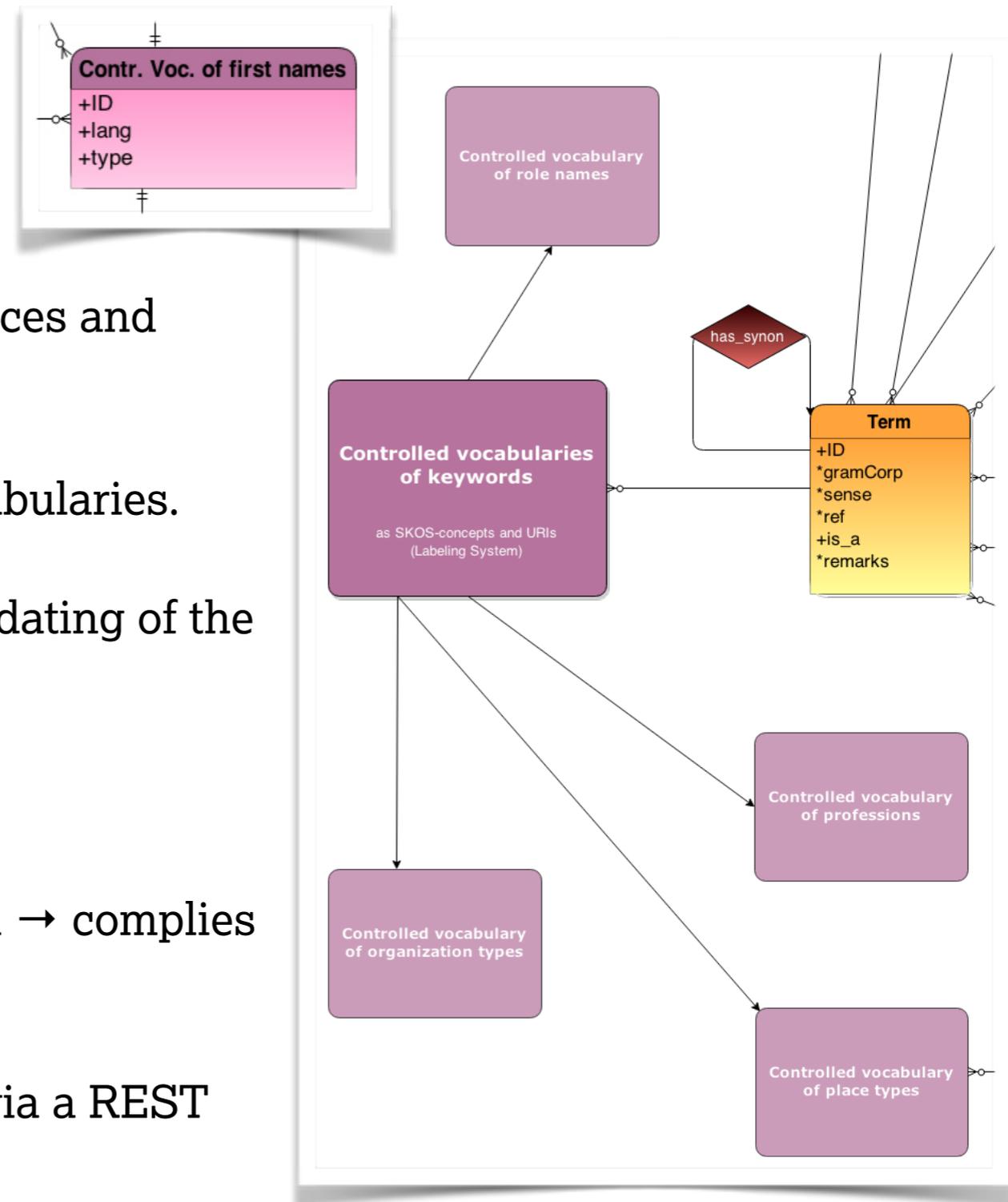
3.4 Controlled vocabularies

It is reasonable to store repeatedly used units:

- ▶ first names and keywords: professions, types of places and organisations, etc.

in a consistent manner → use of the controlled vocabularies.

- ▶ Enable a more efficient querying and consistent updating of the database
- ▶ Collaboration with the **Labeling System** (i3mainz):
 - ▶ adopts the concept of Linked Open Data → complies with the nature of our database
 - ▶ vocabularies are RDF graphs available via a REST interface.





4. Web application for the prototype

4.1 The WSGI app & SPARQL endpoint

Initial development settings

Data:

- ▶ Index of persons of **one** particular **volume**
- ▶ Given in format: **JSON** (converted from manually created Excel-file)
- ▶ JSON converted to **Turtle** for loading into the DB (easy conversion script)
- ▶ Contains about 75,000 triples

Application:

- ▶ **Python** script representing a WSGI (*Web Server Gateway Interface*)
- ▶ WSGI interacts with the **SPARQL endpoint** sending queries wrapped by SPARQLwrapper
- ▶ **Framework:** Flask/Werkzeug
- ▶ **GUI Templates:** results are rendered with Jinja2 templates



4. Web application for the prototype

4.2 Interface

- ▶ To date: a prototype at

<http://sardona.ssrq-sds-fds.ch:8000>

Achtung! This is still a prototype in development - the interface is error-prone.

- ▶ Browsing by persons' surnames, surname+name, persons' IDs, organisations' IDs.
- ▶ Some limited filtering options

SSRQ Datenbank historischer Personen und Organisationen

3554 Personeneinträge mit 3739 Schreibvarianten

1520 Organisationseinträge mit 2125 Schreibvarianten

679 Einträge mit Verweis auf [HLS](#)

Suche nach:

- ID einer Organisation oder einer Person
- Nachnamen ohne Namelink
- Nachnamen und Vornamen. Bitte Namen durch Leerzeichen trennen (z.B.: Schmid Thomas)
- Personen ohne bekannten Nachnamen. Bitte NN Leerzeichen Vorname (z.B.: NN Ulrich)

Senden

Suche auch in Originaleinträgen

Filter nach Organisationstypen:

- Bewohnerschaft
- Bistum
- Bruderschaft
- Bund
- Bürgergemeinde
- Bürgermeister und Rat
- Eigentümerschaft
- Eremitengemeinschaft
- Familie
- Heilige (und biblische Gestalten)
- Heiligenverband
- Herrschaftsverband
- Kapitel
- Kommende
- Konvent
- Leibeigenschaftsverband
- Papst
- Rat
- Schützengesellschaft



4. Web application for the prototype

4.2 Interface

👤 Logged in as Nata ▾

Organisationsansicht

org000001

Pfäfers Klosterkonvent

[Detailansicht](#)

Die folgenden Personen gehören dieser Organisation an:

Einträge anzeigen

ID	Vorname	Zuname	Geburt/Ersterw.	Tod/Letzterw.	Beruf/Amt	Wohn/Herkunftsort
per002207	Ambros		30.01.1679 *	03.08.1738 †	Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1725-1738)	Pfäfers Kloster
per002687	Anton		1674		Dekan des Klosters Pfäfers (1674)	Pfäfers Kloster
per002001	Bartholomäus		1575	1584	Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1575-1584)	Pfäfers Kloster
per003113	Basilius	von Rapperswil	19.09.1755 *	08.02.1822 †	Kanzler des Klosters Pfäfers (1796) Dekan (1819-1822)	
per002310	Beda		05.07.1611 *	02.07.1691 †	Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1637-1644)	Pfäfers Kloster Solothurn
per002340	Benedictus		1673	1722	Dekan des Klosters Pfäfers (1692-1699) Pfarrer von Quarten	Pfäfers Kloster
per003112	Benedikt I.	der Erste	17.10.1727 *	19.11.1805 †	Pfarrer von Ragaz (1761-1762) Pfarrer von Mels (1762-1765) Administrator (1765-) Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1769-1805)	Pfäfers Kloster

[Zurück zur Suche](#)
[Neue Organisation definieren](#)
[Neue Person definieren](#)

**Public
read-only
interface**



4. Web application for the prototype

4.2 Interface

Personenansicht 👤 Logged in as Nata ▾

per003112

Standardnamen:

<i>per003112b</i>	Bochsler, Benedikt I. (*) ♂ (de)	SG III/2
	<i>Zuname:</i> der Erste	<i>SG III/2</i>

Diese Person gehört zu dieser Organisation:

[Pfäfers](#), unter dem Namen:

<i>per003112a</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedikt I. (Geistl.) ♂ (de)	SG III/2
	<i>Zuname:</i> der Erste	<i>SG III/2</i>

Lebensdaten:

<i>Geburt:</i>	17.10.1727	<i>HLS</i>
<i>Tod:</i>	19.11.1805	<i>HLS</i>

Beruf/Amt/Funktion:

Pfarrer von Ragaz (1761-1762)	<i>SG III/2</i>
Pfarrer von Mels (1762-1765)	<i>SG III/2</i>
Administrator (1765-)	<i>SG III/2</i>
Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1769-1805)	<i>SG III/2</i>

Wohn/Herkunftsort:

Pfäfers Kloster	<i>SG III/2</i>
---------------------------------	-----------------

Originalschreibweisen:

<i>per003112a.01</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedict (de)	<i>SG III/2</i>
<i>per003112a.02</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedictus (de)	<i>SG III/2</i>

Verweise:

[HLS](#)

Person bearbeiten

Zurück zur Suche

Neue Organisation definieren

Neue Person definieren

**Public
read-only
interface**



4. Web application for the prototype

4.2 Interface

Logged in as Nata ▾

Personenansicht

per003112

Standardnamen:

<i>per003112b</i>	Bochsler, Benedikt I. (*) ♂ (de)	SG III/2	
	Zuname: der Erste	SG III/2	

Diese Person gehört zu dieser Organisation:

[Pfäfers, unter dem Namen:](#)

<i>per003112a</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedikt I. (Geistl.) ♂ (de)	SG III/2	
	Zuname: der Erste	SG III/2	

+

Lebensdaten:

Geburt:	17.10.1727	HLS
Tod:	19.11.1805	HLS

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Beruf/Amt/Funktion:

Pfarrer von Ragaz (1761-1762)	SG III/2	
Pfarrer von Mels (1762-1765)	SG III/2	
Administrator (1765-)	SG III/2	
Abt des Klosters Pfäfers (1769-1805)	SG III/2	

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Wohn/Herkunftsort:

Pfäfers Kloster	SG III/2	
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Originalschreibweisen:

<i>per003112a.01</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedict (de)	SG III/2
<i>per003112a.02</i>	Pfäfers, von, Benedictus (de)	SG III/2

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Beziehungen zu anderen Personen und Organisationen:

+

Verweise:

[HLS](#)

+

Bemerkungen:

+

Mutationen:

+

Sichern
Zurück zur Suche

**Interface for editors:
creation of new entries and
update of the existing ones**



5. Next steps

- ▶ Implementation of controlled vocabularies
- ▶ More advanced search options
- ▶ All CRUD operations (Create-Read-Update-Delete)
- ▶ A more evolved user management system & history